

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abstract of Findings and Recommendations	i
Table of Contents	iii
List of Figures	v
List of Tables	vi
Forward	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
I. Introduction	1
A. Project Location and Description	1
B. Environmental Background	3
C. Historic Context and Research Questions	4
II. Historical Background	5
A. Methodology	5
B. Local Background	5
1. Free African-Americans in Northern Virginia and the District of Columbia Prior to the Civil War	5
2. The Baptist Movement in Northern Virginia	8
3. The Growth of African-American Churches in the South	8
4. The Establishment of the Alfred Street Baptist Church	10
C. Project Area History	12
1. The Original Church Lot or Study Area A	14
2. Study Area B	24
3. Study Area C	24
D. Summary	25
III. Phase I Identification Study	26
A. Methodology	26
1. Field Methodology	26
2. Laboratory Methodology	28
B. Archaeological Findings	28
1. Church Interior	28
2. Church Yard	34

C.	Interpretation of Archaeological and Documentary Data - Phase I Identification Study	55
1.	Introduction	55
2.	Architecture	55
3.	19th-Century Land-use	57
D.	Summary and Conclusions	63
E.	Recommendations	65
IV.	Resource Management Plan	66
V.	Phase II Evaluation Study	68
A.	Methodology	68
1.	Field Methodology	68
2.	Laboratory Methodology	71
B.	Archaeological Findings	72
1.	Construction Monitoring	72
2.	Trench Excavation	86
C.	Interpretation of Archaeological and Documentary Data - Phase I and II	97
1.	Architecture	97
2.	19th-Century Land-use	101
D.	Summary and Conclusions	105
E.	Recommendations	106
	Bibliography	107
	Appendices	
A.	Deed Summaries	A-1
B.	Archaeological Site Survey Form	B-1
C.	Glossary	C-1
D.	Artifact Inventory Codes	D-1
E.	Artifact Inventory	E-1
F.	List of Personnel	F-1
G.	1992 Scope of Work for Construction Monitoring	G-1